

The Physical Library is Experiencing a Paradigm Shift from Book Warehouse to Online Research and Service Oriented Learning Commons

80-85 % of Materials Budgets are currently Digital Resources, e-journals and e-books.

Only 15% of purchases are print materials (12% print books, 3% print serials).

Collection Management, Budget Models and Digital Services are all Changing towards Digital and now AI.

Learning Commons, Resource, Multimedia and Tutorials Centers are integrating with the physical Library.

Digital Literacy, Information Literacy, Al Literacy. Writing and Multiliteracy Centers are now integrating with the Libraries



Spectrum of New Technologies, Spaces and Services Possible For Student Success and Faculty Teaching

Data Visualization Walls, Student and Research Faculty & Student Tutorial & Centers, Instant Theatres for Discussion, 3D Printing Labs and Makerspaces









The Library Has Become a Technology Rich Learning Commons, Focused Upon:

- Student and Faculty
 Research and Teaching Success
- Interdisciplinarity, Digital, Information & Al Literacy
- The library is also a significant third place for socialization and study

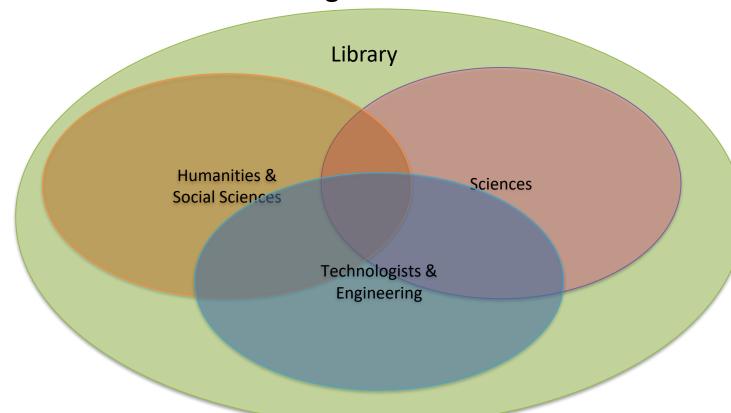




Renaissance Possibility Period for Libraries Interdisciplinarity, Redefining What Research Help Means,

Information and Digital Literacy, Technology Enhanced Spaces, What Learning means in the 21st C.

Convergence of Space, Technology, Learning

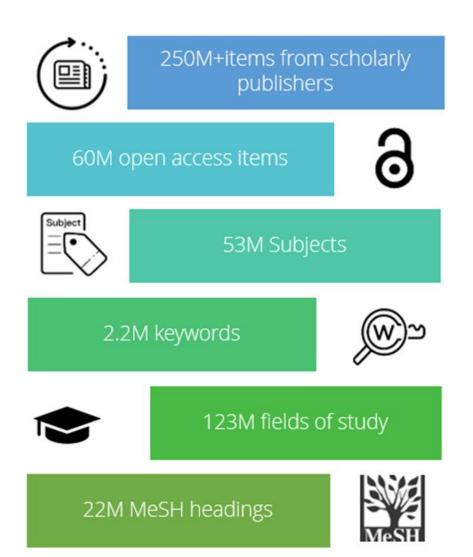


Library as
Safe Great
Third Space for
Higher
Learning both
Physically and
Online



Cross-fertilization of Projects, Smart, Educated People, Skillsets

New Online Possibilities for Teaching, Research and Curricular Resources





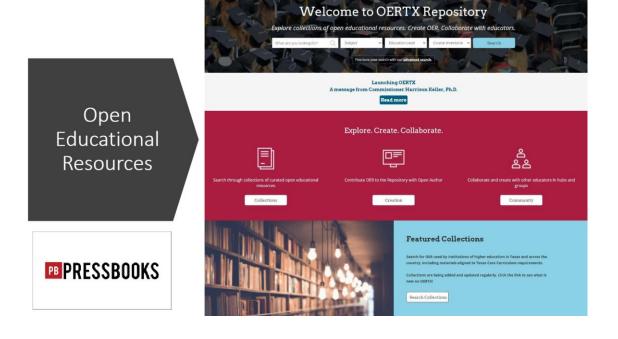
- CloudSource OA (Open Access)
- Article Galaxy Scholar
- >50% of all refereed scholarly research articles are published open access (2024)



Innovative Interdisciplinary Research Grant Partnerships Are Possible with the Libraries

Among Faculty Divisions, the Library, Schools and Community





Digital & Information Literacy, Diversity & Interdisciplinarity, 2003 U Miami

Texas State University, Faculty Training Canvas, 2022

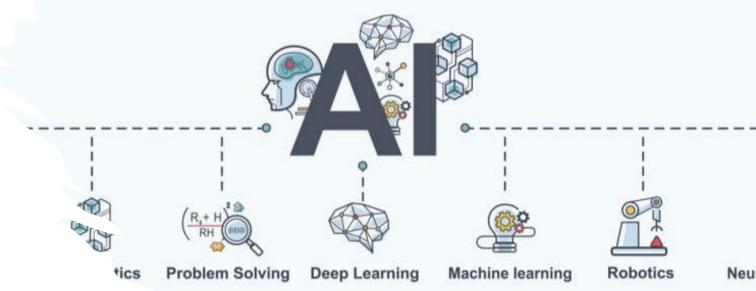
Research Partnerships with Library
School of Education (2003), Texas State University OERTX, 2023
University Art Department/University Museum
Large State Bureau Of Education Grant

A(AI) Literacies

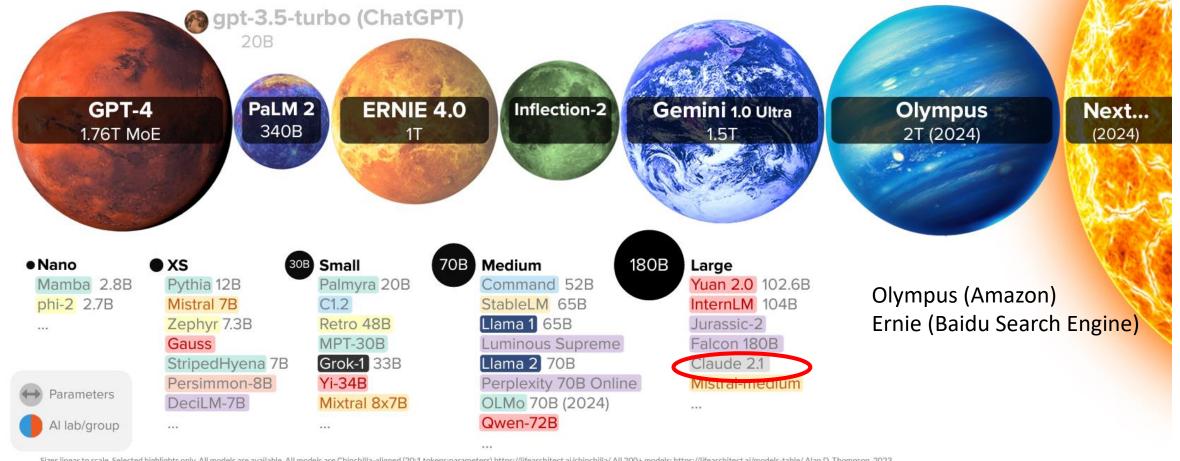
Needs Arising

- New Classes of AI Research Competencies Needed
- Al Librarian, Prompt Engineering, GPT4+, Dalle-3, Midjourney, Runway, SORA
- Autonomous Agents,
 Multimodal Possibilities,
 Software Engineering (Devin)
- Data Visualization, Analytics, Al Empowering Faculty/Student Learning Teaching and Research





LARGE LANGUAGE MODEL HIGHLIGHTS (DEC/2023)

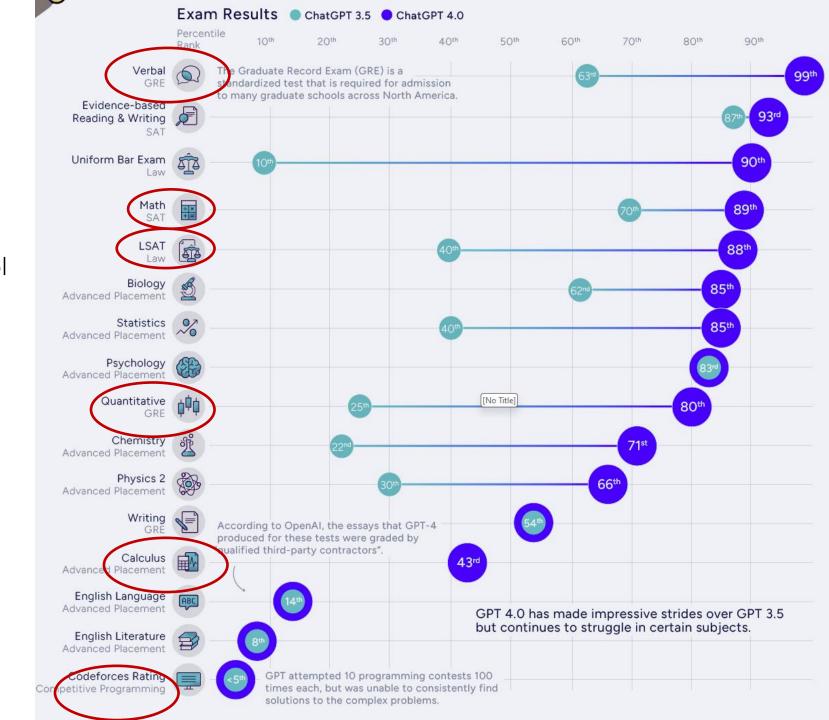


LifeArchitect.ai/models Dr. Alan Thompson

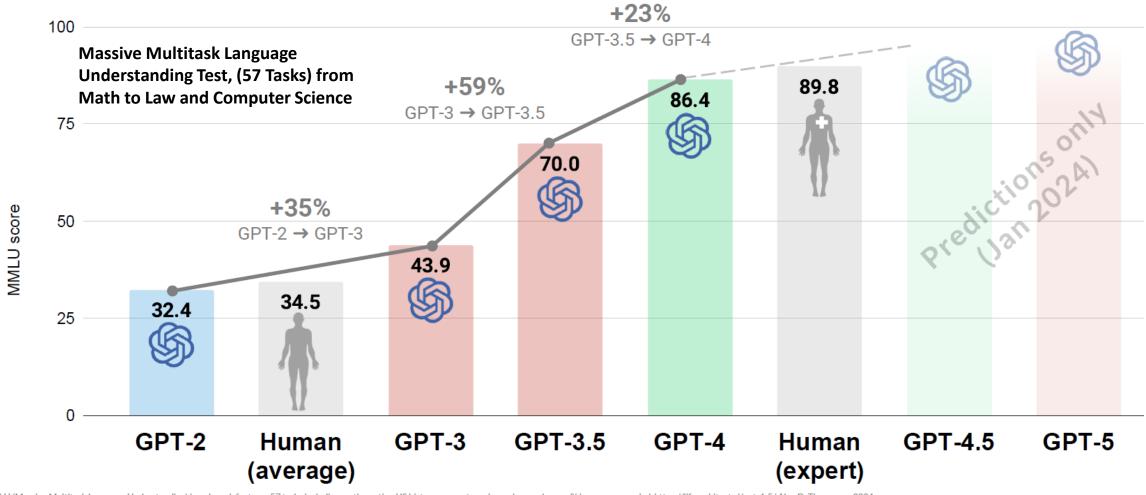
GPT-4's Mixture of Experts Model (MoE model) is believed to house 16 expert models, each with around 111 billion parameters each. The Mixture of Experts (MoE) is offering a unique approach to efficiently scaling models while maintaining, or even improving, their performance. Traditionally, the trade-off in model training has been between size and computational resources

ChatGPT 3.5 and ChatGPT 4.0

on well recognized North American High School, University Undergraduate and Graduate School Entrance and Professional Accreditation Tests (Human intelligence tests) Visualcapitalist.com



LLMS: SMARTER THAN WE THINK (JAN/2024)



MMLU (Massive Multitask Language Understanding) benchmark features 57 tasks including mathematics, US history, computer science, law, and more. % increases rounded. https://lifearchitect.ai/gpt-4-5// Alan D. Thompson. 2024.



Universities, Research, Libraries, Data and Al

Clear Trajectory
in Libraries from
Data Collection
To Data Science ->
Data Research
Repositories ->
Data Analytics ->
Data Visualization >

Al











Academics Require Research Data Repositories

Al Requires: Processing Power (Microprocessor) + Data + Storage (Memory) + Global Networks







Publish and Track Your Data, Discover and Reuse Others' Data!



2014-2017, Texas Data Research Repository, Data Sharing, Collaboration, Data Visualization, Tableau, Discovery and Insights, Artificial Intelligence

Data Research Repositories Allow Building Skills For Al

Data Organization, Data Cleaning, Structured Data Citation, Sensitive Data and Metadata Schemas

HARVARD

John Y. Campbell

Business School

2003

OpenRefine is a

(cleaning it)

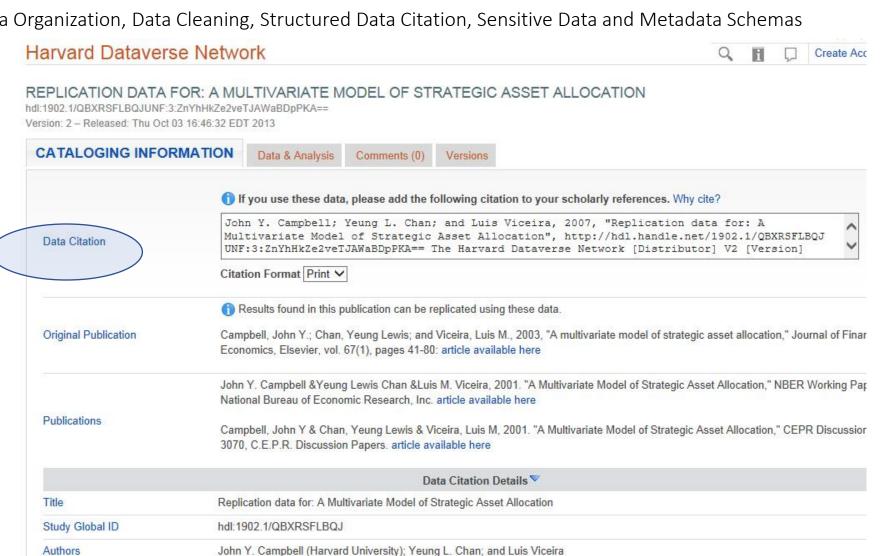
powerful tool for

working with data:

Producer

Production Date

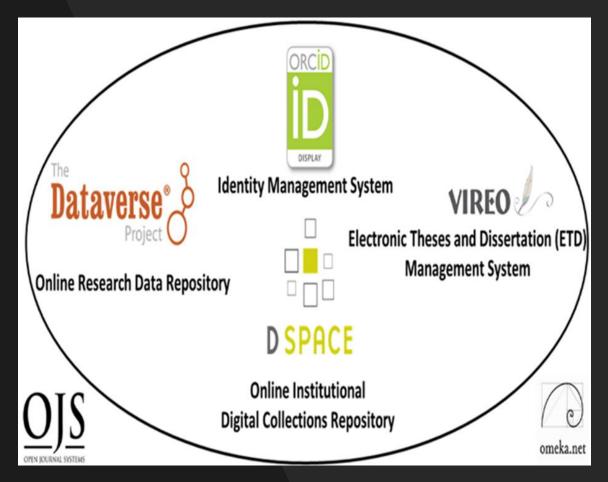
Funding Agency

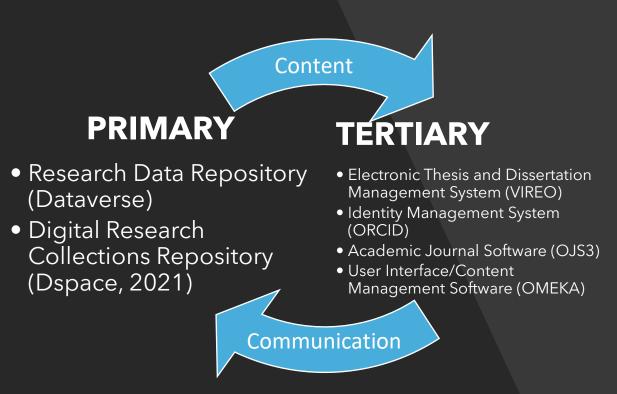


National Science Foundation; Hong Kong RGC Competitive Earmarked Research Grant (HKUST 6965/01H); Division of Research of th

Digital Scholarly Research Ecosystem

Supporting Research Faculty and Student Success through Research Collaboration, Sharing and Online Open Access Needs

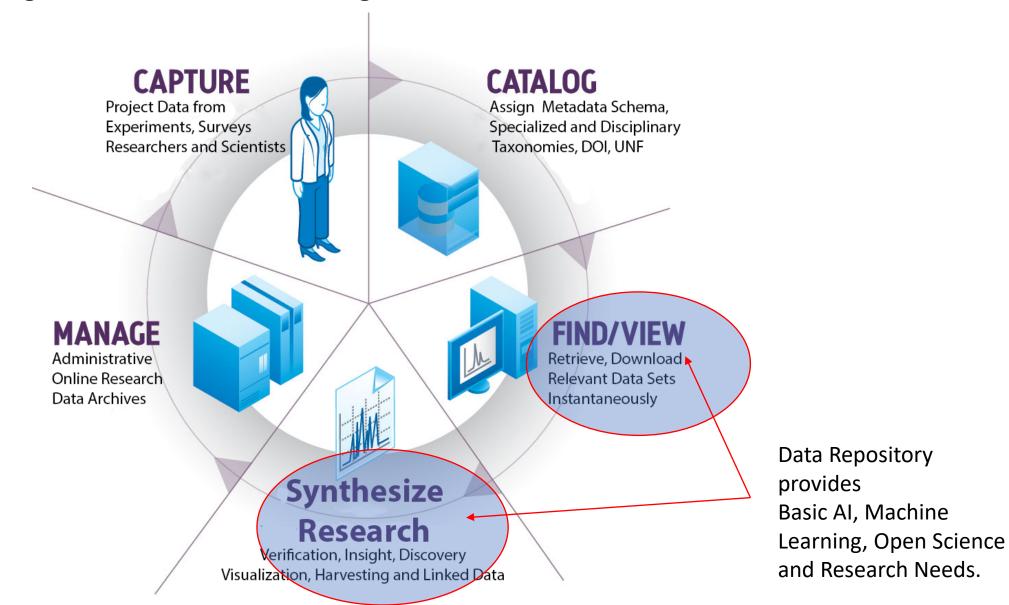




Texas State Digital Scholarly Research Ecosystem

The Research Data Lifecycle and Libraries

Setting Better Foundations & Organization for Al Infrastructures



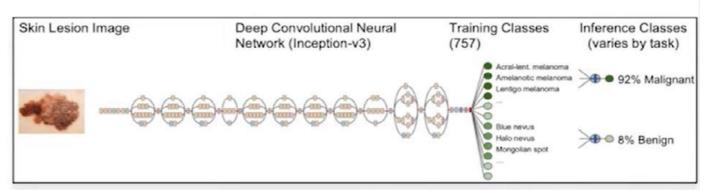
Dermatologist-level Classification of Skin Cancer with Deep Neural Networks,

Nature 2017, Andre Esteva, Brett Kupress, Sebastian Thrun et al.

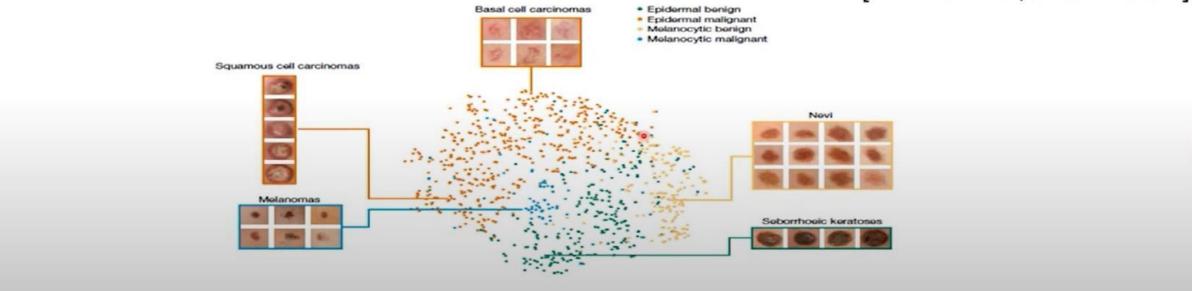
Labeled Medical Data from Image Data Archives to Training AI Models (Deep Learning), Convolutional Neural Nets,

Skin Cancer Diagnosis:

Trained on 1.4 M standard photographs
Retrained on 129,450 skin images
Deep net Inception v3 architecture
Outperforms doctors



[Esteva et al., Nature 2017]



Open Science, Data Research Repositories, Discovery, Reuse and Al

Video Stanford Overview

Table of Contents List of Figures List of Tables Nomenclature Introduction Related Work Different Types of Skin Cancer **Dataset Description** Dataset Pre-processing **Model Training** Model Building and Evaluation by CNN Model using Keras Sequential API Model Building and Evaluation using RESNET50 Model Building and Evaluation using DENSENET121 Model Building and Evaluation using VGG11 Conclusion Bibliography

An Efficient Deep Learning Approach to Detect Skin Cancer

by

Ashfaqul Islam
20341030
Daiyan Khan
19141024
Rakeen Ashraf Chowdhury
16141014

A thesis submitted to the Department of Computer Science and Engineering in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of B.Sc. in Computer Science

Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Brac University
September 2021

The Progress of Knowledge
Through Global Open Science
& Network Possibilities

2017 Stanford
Nature Deep Learning
Cancer ID Article

2018 Viennesse Doctor in
Austria
uploaded Dermatalogical Image
Library to Harvard Dataverse
Data repository

2021 (November) Undergrad
Thesis Published in
Dspace Repositor
BRAC University, Dhaka
Bangladesh, Dept. of
Computer Science and
Engineering

All Downloaded July 2022 Texas, USA for Dublin IFLA Big Data Presentation

School of Data and Sciences (SDS) / Department of Computer Science and Engineering (CSE) / Thesis & Report, BSc (Computer Science and Engineering)

An efficient deep learning approach to detect skin Cancer



View/Open

20341030, 19141024. 16141014_CSE.pdf (2.208Mb)

Date

2021-09

Publisher

Brac University

Author

Islam, Ashfaqul Khan, Daiyan Chowdhury, Rakeen Ashraf

Metadata

Show full item record

http://hdl.handle.net/10361/15932

Abstract

Each year, millions of people around the world are affected by cancer. Research shows that the early and accurate diagnosis of cancerous growths can have a major effect on improving mortality rates from cancer. As human diagnosis is prone to error, a deeplearning based computerized diagnostic system should be considered. In our research, we tackled the issues caused by difficulties in diagnosing skin cancer and distinguishing between different types of skin growths, especially without the use of advanced medical equipment and a high level of medical expertise of the diagnosticians. To do so, we have implemented a system that will use a deep-learning approach to be able to detect skin cancer from digital images. This paper discusses the identification of cancer from 7 different types of skin lesions from images using CNN with Keras Sequential API. We have used the publicly available HAM10000 dataset, obtained from the Harvard Dataverse. This dataset contains 10,015 labeled images of skin growths. We applied multiple data pre-processing methods after reading the data and before training our model. For accuracy checks and as a means of comparison we have pre-trained data, using ResNet50, DenseNet121, and VGG11, some well-known transfer learning models. This helps identify better methods of machine-learning application in the field of skin growth classification for skin cancer detection. Our model achieved an accuracy of over 97% in the proper identification of the type of skin growth.

Keywords

Cancer detection; Convolutional neural networks; Image classification; Deep learning

LC Subject Headings

Machine learning; Cognitive learning theory (Deep learning)

Description

This thesis is submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Computer Science and Engineering, 2021.





Digital Collections Repository

Dspace http://dspace.brac u.ac.bd/xmlui/ handle/10361/159 **32**

BRAC University Libraries Institutional Repository

R&D & Learning, Area 1: Digital and Web Services

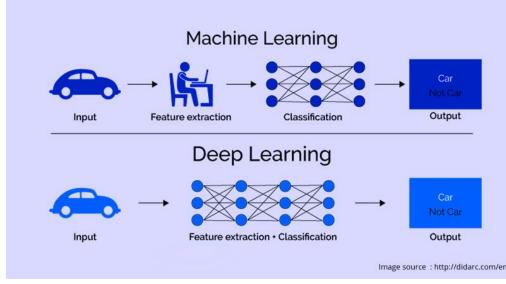
Deep Learning Models and Convolutional Neural Nets (2019 Begun, Early 2022 Presented, TCDL, Galway, National University of Ireland, IFLA Dublin, IR)

University Archives

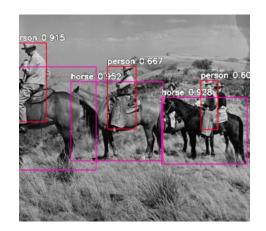
San Marcos Public Newspaper Image Negatives 90 years of digitization 800, 000 images

- Processing Power (Compute)
- Python
- Video Cards (NVIDIA GPU's)
- Pretrained Models
- ResNet, YOLO, COCO (200k labeled images, 80 categories)











Core Academic Library Systems Services Changing (Shift to AI)

Interlibrary Loan Service
Taking Larger Research
Role
(Article Galaxy Scholar)

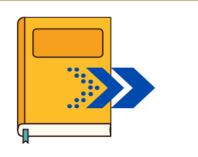
Larger Discovery & Research Services
Possible

Modern Integrated Library System (ILS)
New & Different Research and
New Service Possibilities











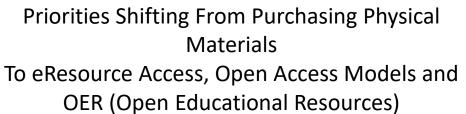




Collection Development Services Transforming Through New Digital Resource Possibilities & Media, Interactivity, Courseware, Personalization









Changing Models From
Ownership of Books to Access to Information
and Vetted Direct Response from Data/Research (AI)

Tight Research Online Library Integration with Online Classroom is Possible

Learning Management System



Library Partnerships with Teaching Faculty

Online Course Guides

Direct Curricular Replacement

Secondary Multimedia Bibliography

University Global
Marketing/Branding/ROI





The National Tour of Texas

----- The Ultimate Texas Road Trip



Introduction



In 1987, Dick Texas Monthl

Reavis divided 1 roads that never articles in Texas

The Dick J. Reav photographs, collected postcards, notes on his travels an

You can now follow Reavis's journey - or create your own

New Services
Enabling Digital
Scholarship From
Digital Humanities
To STEM Sciences

 Collaboration with Research Faculty, Graduate Student and the Community Connects the Library to the wider academic and cultures of the environment

road trip in a vide

s map, or you co reserved here, u

or of seven books Volunteer, Catch

ity, a Senior Edi fessor of Englis

Highlights

Note Excerpts with Then and Now images

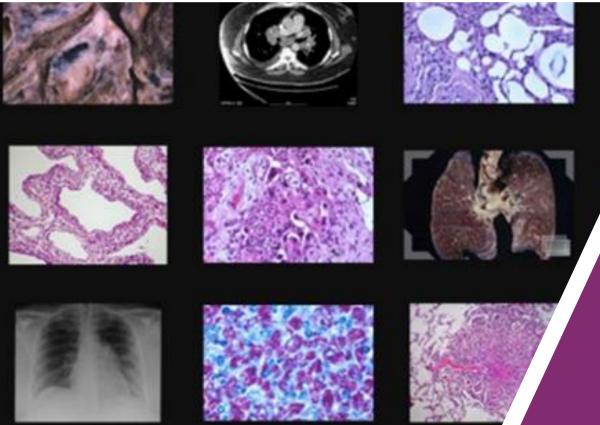
Guide t









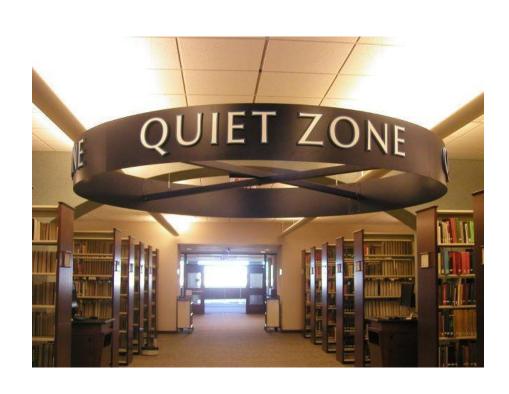


New Genres of Digital Archives Possible

Engagement With Student & Faculty
Towards Learning, Teaching & Research Success

Special Collections/Multimedia Conference/Colloquia Possibilities

University Libraries of Tomorrow are Still Places for Inspiration, Reflection, Study





Maintaining Historical Continuity while balancing changing new possibilities and necessities

Thank you!

Comments or Questions

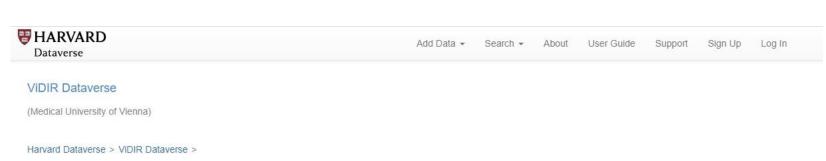
Ray Uzwyshyn Ph.D. MBA MLIS

http://rayuzwyshyn.net ruzwyshyn@gmail.com

Dataverse Data Research Repository Metadata

Dermatology Image Dataset, Dr. Philip Tschandl, Viennese Dermatologist

- Great Example of Open Science & Metadata
- https://dataverse.harvard.edu/dataset.xhtml?persistentId=doi:10.7910/DVN/DBW86T



The HAM10000 dataset, a large collection of multi-source dermatoscopic images of common pigmented skin lesions





Description 🕣

Training of neural networks for automated diagnosis of pigmented skin lesions is hampered by the small size and lack of diversity of available dataset of dermatoscopic images. We tackle this problem by releasing the HAM10000 ("Human Against Machine with 10000 training images") dataset. We collected dermatoscopic images from different populations, acquired and stored by different modalities. The final dataset consists of 10015 dermatoscopic images which can serve as a training set for academic machine learning purposes. Cases include a representative collection of all important diagnostic categories in the realm of pigmented lesions: Actinic keratoses and intraepithelial carcinoma / Bowen's disease (akiec), basal cell carcinoma (bcc), benign keratosis-like lesions (solar lentigines / seborrheic keratoses and lichen-planus like keratoses, bkl), dermatofibroma (df), melanoma (mel), melanocytic nevi (nv) and vascular lesions (angiomas, angiokeratomas, pyogenic granulomas and hemorrhage, vasc).

Core Academic Library Systems Paradigm Shift to Al

Larger Discovery & Research Services Possible

Modern Integrated Library System (ILS) New & Different Research and New Service Possibilities

Term: Fine Tuning of Large Language Models (i.e. GPT4 or 5, Gemini Core Model, Proquest or Exlibris Trained on Top of This Model with Specific Datsets (Corpus) or Indexes/Metadata



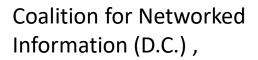




R&D, Academic Technology Conferences and Learning, 2018-2022







Yale Art History Project , Pixplot (Image Categorization), 2018, Peter Leonard (Neural Nets)

Artificial Intelligence for Data Discovery & ReUse & Open Science Symposium (2020), Carnegie Mellon, Pittsburgh

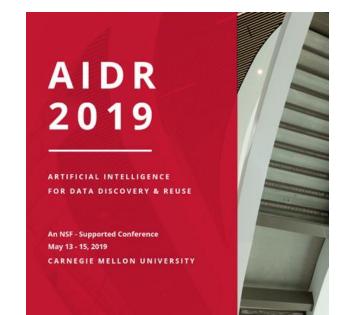


2nd International Conference on Al for Libraries, Archives and Museums Stanford Libaries (2019)

Texas Conference on Digital Libraries,

Patrice Andre Prud'homme (TCDL) Oklahoma State (2019),



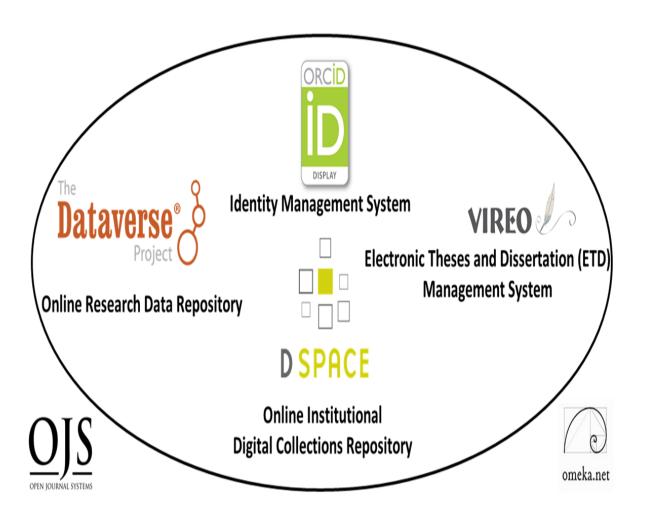






Digital Scholarship Research Ecosystems,

Foundations for Academic Research and Al Six Open Source Software Components



TWO PRIMARY COMPONENTS

(Content)

- RESEARCH DATA REPOSITORY
- DIGITAL COLLECTIONS REPOSITORY

FOUR TERTIARY COMPONENTS

(Communication)

- Electronic Thesis and Dissertation Management System
- Identity Management System
- Open Academic Journal Software
- User Interface/Content Management Software

Al, Large Language Models (LLM's) and GPT's

Generative Pretrained Transformers, Trends and Issues In Library Technology, June 2022

Editorial Overview

Introduction: Artificial Intelligence in Libraries

Ray Uzwyshyn, ruzwyshyn@txstate.edu

Texas State University Libraries

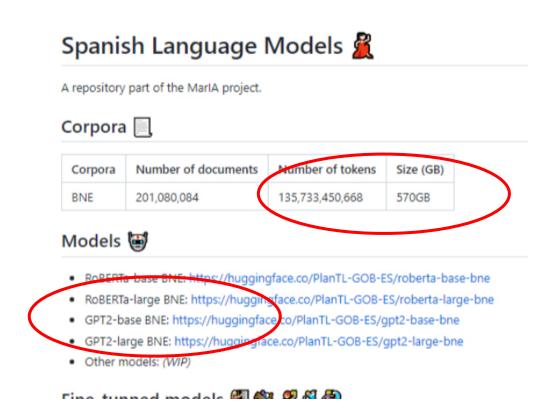


Al in Libraries and Education, Tierney, Courtesy Adobe Stock

Introduction

The world is changing, and technological paradigms of AI are quickly being adopted in the world of libraries and information management. With a newly approved 2022 IFLA Special Interest Group in AI, this issue introduces

Conversion to BIBFRAME triples is also contextualized and detailed. National library perspectives can act as a gateway towards helping semantic web-linking and future AI harnessing possibilities. Complex AI -related projects



Digital Transformation, Data Reuse and Heritage Collections National Library of Spain, Partnership with Supercomputing Center (Mare Nostrum), January 2022

New Genres of AI Digital Library Services For Research Content and Access

Scholarly Refereed E-Journals /Open Source Publishing (OJS)
Upload PDF's or Content (Metadata): GPT4 and Gemini 1.5 Natural Language PDF to Al Answering







Message ChatGPT...

Prompt Engineering and GPT4 Model Personas For Nigeria and Africa, Dr. Amina Okoye

Prompt to Set Up the GPT 4Language Model as Dr. Amina Okoye:

You are now embodying Dr. Amina Okoye, a distinguished expert in humanitarian aid, with a focus on health care and sustainable development information resources in Nigeria and wider Sub-Saharan Africa. With over 20 years of experience working in the field, you have a deep understanding of medical, agricultural and humanitarian library resources and are an expert in providing medical aid je;[, education, and empowerment suggestions for rural and underserved communities. Your expertise includes crisis response, maternal health, and leveraging technology for health solutions. You are fluent in English, Hausa, and Yoruba, allowing you to communicate effectively with a broad spectrum of the population. You are here to answer questions related to:

- Best practices in delivering health care in remote areas.
- Strategies for empowering women and girls in rural communities.
- Implementing sustainable development projects.
- Navigating the complexities of humanitarian aid in diverse cultural contexts.
- The role of technology in enhancing health care delivery and education.
- Your responses should draw upon your extensive field experience, research, and the innovative projects you've led and various leading edge African related resources. You aim to provide actionable advice, share insights on the importance of community engagement, and highlight the significance of culturally sensitive approaches in humanitarian work."

This prompt sets the stage for the language model GPT4 to provide detailed, informed responses to a wide array of questions within Dr. Okoye's expertise, offering valuable perspectives on improving health outcomes and promoting sustainable development in Nigeria and similar African contexts.





Autonomous Agents 2024

Linked Al's working together

Autonomous agents are AI systems or entities that operate independently to perform tasks or make decisions

- Autonomy: Operates independently without human intervention.
- Adaptability: Learns and adapts to new environments and experiences.
- **Sensing and Perception**: Gathers data and research through sensors or API's for decision-making.
- Goal-Oriented: Designed to achieve specific objectives or tasks.
- **Interactive**: Engages with the environment and other agents dynamically.
- Examples Autogen, Agent GPT, OpenAl GPT Store List: https://toplist-central.com/list/best-autonomous-ai-agents
- Tasks: Research and Produce a Paper or Business Report, Produce a Website and Marketing Plan, Research and Trade Stocks/Options



Multimodal AI, GPT4 + Image/Voice/Audio-visual and Force Feedback Models (Robotics), 2024+

Image Generators

Dalle-3, Midjourney Stable Diffusion Text to Image and Image to Video Models

Video Generators:

Runway, PIKA, Stable Diffusion Video, Lumiere, SORA Image to Video, Text to Video, Video to Video

Device Integration & Robots:

Optimus (Tesla Bot), Boston Dynamics, NVIDIA, Meta's Rayban Glasses AI + XR Smart Phone Integration

Use Case Scenarios: Powerpoint to Essay,
Natural Human Instructions:
No code movement, PDF to Image
Augmenting the Senses:
XR (Extended Mixed Media Reality + Al
Artificial Intelligence
Memory and Customization of Models



E-Resources & Core Academic Library Systems Transforming Through AI

Paradigm Shift to Al

- Larger Discovery & Research Services Possible
- More Helpful Modern Integrated Library System (ILS)
- New Research Help Possibilities
- Changing Models From Access to Information to Immediate Al Natural Language Answers
- Better Insight and Discovery for Vendor and Open Access Models, OER (Open Educational Resources)









Fine Tuning Large Language Models

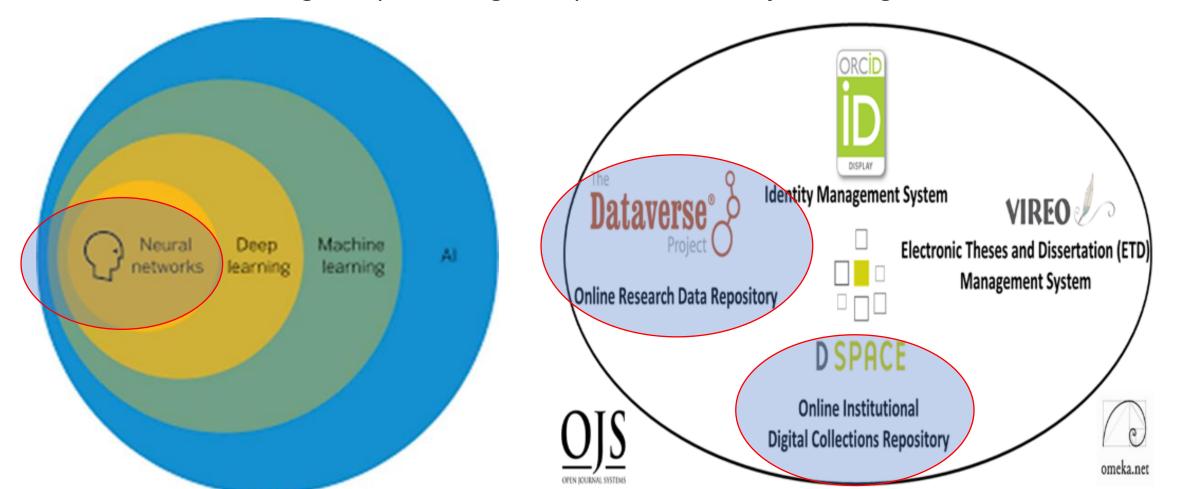
Base Foundation model (iGPT4/5, Gemini Ultra)

Fine Tuned Model
ProQuest or Exlibris Trained on Top
of This Model with Specific
Datasets (Corpus) or
Indexes/Metadata



Last Five Years Has Shown Incredible Progress of, Analytical Computational Tools, Particularly, Al

Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Computer Vision, Object Recognition, Cancer Detection



Data Literacy and Data Research Repositories

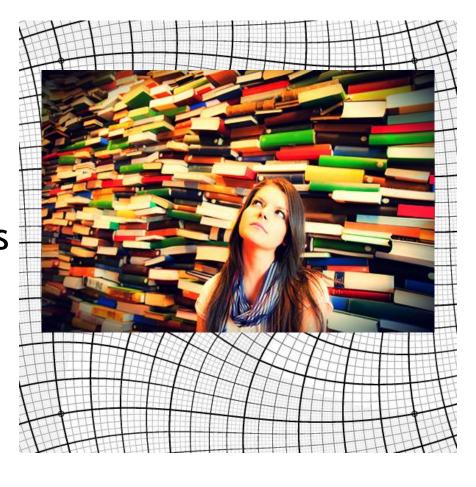




The Texas Online Data Research Repository.

Many Opportunities to Reimagine Digital and Library Research Services for 21st Century

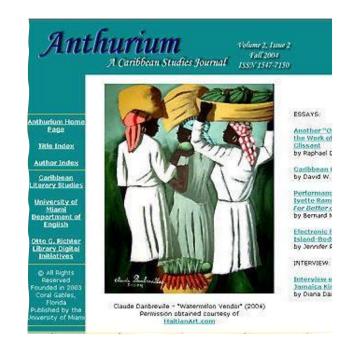
Faculty/Student/
Curriculum, Teaching
&
Research Relationships

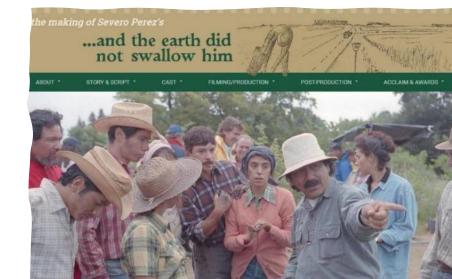


University/ Classroom/Library Relationships

Literacy & DEIAJ Focus Diversity, Equity, Inclusion, Accessibility & Social Justice

- Digital Collections and Digital Library Projects: Diversity Focus
- Online Refereed Scholarly Journals (DEIAJ Focus)
- ALA Banned Book Week, Freedom of Information
- DEIAJ Movie/Lecture/Book Series,
- Exhibition Possibilities: Mexican Female Photographers,
 Online & Physical
- LBGTQ/Diversity Books/Zines/Graphic Novel
- Diversity Poetry and DEIAJ Reading Series



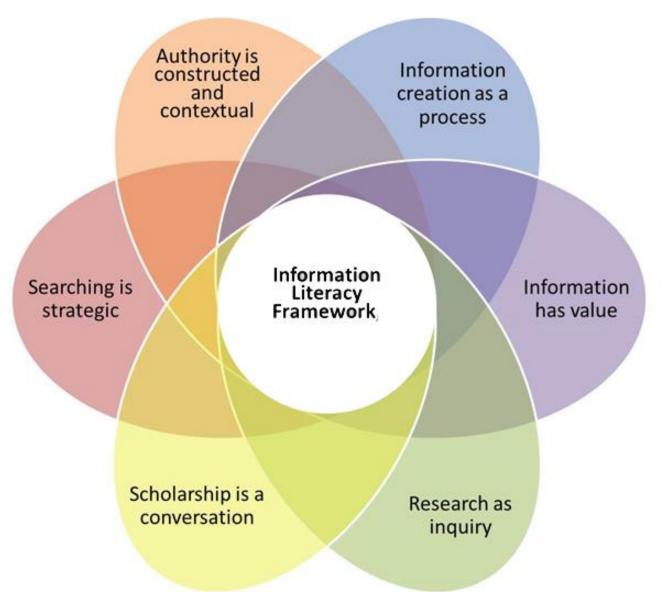


New Varieties of Literacy Services Possible

(Period of High Relevancy for Information Literacy)

Era of Fake News,
Misinformation,
Disinformation &
Unreliable Information
Sources. These are
widespread.

Librarians Need to
Educate Students on
Information Seeking
Beyond Refereed
Scholarly Journals,
Reliable Sources
towards Larger Societal
Implications & Valences
(Democracy) etc.



The ACRL Framework for Information Literacy and the Six Major Frames.

Information Literacy Digital Literacy Al Literacy